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JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

Causes - Prevention - Treatment

An Annotated Bibliography

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Social Security Administration - - Children's Bureau

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FOREWORD

The need to find ways of combating juvenile delinquency is assuming new urgency and importance for us all. During the past few years an increasingly large number of our young people have been coming before the courts. During the next few years, when there will be more boys and girls of juvenile-court age than ever before, this trend may become most acute. Certainly there will be more young people to help keep out of trouble. Those who are in conflict with the law will need help if their delinquency is not to become a permanent pattern of behavior.

How are we to face this problem?

Increased knowledge and understanding will better prepare us to deal with it than we have been able to do previously. This bibliography is intended to extend this knowledge and understanding. Prepared primarily for professional workers, it should be useful also to the layman oriented to social problems and concerns. The books, research studies, pamphlets, and articles listed here represent up-to-date thinking on matters of cause, prevention, and treatment of juvenile delinquency.

MARTHA M. ELIOT, M.D.
Chief, Children's Bureau

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Note: This bibliography is selective rather than comprehensive, with emphasis placed on recent books and articles

GENERAL

Abrahamsen, David: WHO ARE THE GUILTY? A STUDY OF EDUCATION AND CRIME. Rinehart & Co., Inc., N.Y., 1952. 340 pp.

Considers the close relationship between mental illness and delinquency and points out how such illness can be remedied by special psychiatric treatment and proper educational measures. Urges a long-range program of education in the home and school as a means of preventing delinquency and crime.

Banay, Ralph S.: YOUTH IN DESPAIR. Coward-McCann, Inc., N.Y., 1948. 239 pp.

A study of causes, incidence, characteristics, treatment, and prevention of juvenile delinquency. Includes a bibliography.

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: SOME FACTS ABOUT JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. (C.B. Pub. No. 340) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1953. 16 pp.

A compilation of existing factual material about juvenile delinquency, including data on the number of young people who get into trouble with the law each year, what happens to them, and what services are available to help them change their delinquent behavior.

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: UNDERSTANDING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. (C.B. Pub. No. 300, rev.) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., 1949. 49 pp.

Discusses the causes, prevention, and treatment of juvenile delinquency.

"Correcting Basic Concepts of Juvenile Delinquency." THE NERVOUS CHILD, Vol. 6, Oct. 1947. Entire issue.

Includes: Conflict in Delinquency Control, by Sherwood Norman; Is Juvenile Delinquency a Psychiatric Problem? by J. Louise Despert; Roots of Delinquency, by James S. Wallerstein; An Elementaristic Approach to the Understanding and Treatment of Delinquency, by S. R. Slavson; The Psychiatric Treatment of a Juvenile Delinquent, by Simon Doniger; and The Socialized Delinquent by Rudolf Hirschberg.

DeBoer, Louis: "The White House Conference Looks at Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 15, Mar. 1951. pp. 40-44.
Presents the findings of the conference regarding "rebellious behavior," and its specific recommendations on juvenile delinquency.

Elliott, Mabel A.: CRIME IN MODERN SOCIETY. Harper & Brothers, New York, 1952. 874 pp.
Includes chapters on the extent and distribution of crime; biological, mental and emotional factors in crime; social relationships and economic factors in crime; and crime prevention on the juvenile level.

Galdston, Iago: "A Medical and Social Critique of Delinquency." MENTAL HYGIENE, Vol. 32, Oct. 1948. pp. 529-538.
Analyzes the factors associated with delinquency and recommends ways of meeting the problem of juvenile delinquency.

Garrison, Karl C.: PSYCHOLOGY OF ADOLESCENCE. (4th ed.) Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York, 1951. 510 pp.
Discusses growth, development, and guidance of adolescents. Includes a chapter on juvenile delinquency.

"Juvenile Delinquency." ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 261, Jan. 1949. Entire issue.

Includes: Statistics of Juvenile Delinquency in the United States, by Edward E. Schwartz; The Family and Juvenile Delinquency, by Harry M. Shulman; The Neighborhood and Child Conduct, by Henry D. McKay; Organization for Delinquency Control, by Lowell J. Carr; An Experiment in Prevention of Delinquency, by Edwin Powers; Foster Home Care for Delinquent Children; by Ruth Gilpin; Children and Youth in Criminal Court, by Paul W. Tappan; Institutions for Juvenile Delinquents, by John B. Costello; The Detention Home, by Sherwood Norman; Children in our Jails, by Austin H. MacCormick; and The Juvenile Court as an Institution, by Frederick W. Killian.

"Juvenile Delinquency: A Challenge to Concerted Action Now and After the War." SURVEY MIDMONTHLY, Vol. 80, Mar. 1944. Special issue
A group of articles dealing with various aspects of juvenile delinquency written by specialists in the field.

"Juvenile Delinquency in the War Period." Prepared in cooperation with the Members of the Society for the Prevention of Crime. JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY, New York, Vol. 16, Oct. 1942. Entire issue.

Includes: The Juvenile Court in Wartime, by Gustav L. Schramm; Coping with Wartime Delinquency, by Eleanor T. Glueck; and Wartime Juvenile Delinquency in England and Some Notes on English Juvenile Courts, by Margery Fry.

"Juvenile Delinquency Issue." THE CHILD, Vol. 17, Dec. 1952. Entire issue.

Includes: What Do We Want for our Delinquent Children? by Martha M. Eliot; Focus on Delinquency, by Bertram M. Beck; Eyewitnesses to the Toll of Delinquency: Juvenile Court, by Leo B. Blessing, Detention, by Stephan H. Kneisal, Police, by L. D. Morrison, and Training School, by Lawson J. Veney; and Communities Act Against Delinquency, by Douglas H. MacNeil.

Lunden, Walter A.: SYSTEMATIC SOURCE BOOK IN JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. (Rev. ed.) University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, 1938. 390 pp.

Source material arranged by subjects with selected references, statistical data, graphs, charts, and factual material.

Mihanovich, Clement S.: PRINCIPLES OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. Bruce Publishing Co., Milwaukee, 1950. 138 pp.

Analyzes the problem of juvenile delinquency and considers its causes and ways and means of preventing and treating it.

National Conference on Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACTION BY THE PANELS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1947. 136 pp.

Summaries of the reports of 15 of the panels. Individual panel reports are listed under appropriate headings.

National Probation Association: DEALING WITH DELINQUENCY. YEARBOOK, 1940. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1940. 341 pp.

Includes: Organizing a Community for Delinquency Prevention, by Fred A. Romano; Juvenile Courts in the Light of the White House Conference, by Elsa Castendyck; How Some Delinquents Turned Out, by V. Lorne Stewart; Federal Experience With the Youthful Offender, by Arthur W. James; The Value of Case Work to the Probationer, by Robert C. Taber; The Contribution of Group Work to Case Work with Delinquents, by Charles E. Hendry; and The Psychiatrist's Role in the Treatment of the Delinquent, by George E. Gardner.

National Probation Association: DELINQUENCY AND THE COMMUNITY IN WAR-TIME. YEARBOOK, 1943. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1944. 307 pp.

Includes: The Federal Program for Social Protection, by Eliot Ness; The Juvenile Court in a War Industries Area, by Max Spelke; The Impact of the War on Family Life, by Frieda Romalis; Delinquency or Recreation, by Ernest W. Burgess; Communication Lines between the Children's Court and the Training School, by Harold F. Strong; Foster Homes for Aftercare, by Harvey L. Long; Children in Jail, by Roy Casey, and Psychiatric Aspects of Criminal Behavior, by Edmond F. Sassini.

National Probation and Parole Association: ADVANCES IN UNDERSTANDING THE OFFENDER. YEARBOOK, 1950. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1951. 312 pp.

Includes: The Standard Juvenile Court Act, 1949, by Justine Wise Polier; Conserving Family Life through a Specialized Court, by Elwood F. Melson; The Role of a Citizens Advisory Council in a Juvenile Court Program, by Charles H. Boswell; Social Reeducation in an Institutional Setting, by S. R. Slavson; The Correctional Institution from the Viewpoint of the Social Agency, by Dorothy L. Book; Relationship of the Correctional Institution to Community Agencies, by Charles W. Leonard; Statewide Organization of Probation Services, by Richard T. Smith; Practical Aspects of Casework in Parole Supervision, by Thomas J. McHugh; and Psychological Techniques in Probation and Parole Work, by Louis D. Cohen.

National Probation and Parole Association: THE COMMUNITY AND THE CORRECTIONAL PROCESS. YEARBOOK, 1951. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1952. 293 pp.

Includes: The Functions of Police and Children's Courts, by Alfred J. Kahn; Casework in the Juvenile Court, by Harold R. Muntz; The Juvenile Court as a State Responsibility, by William N. MacKay; Limitations in the Traditional Approach to Delinquency, by Edwin J. Lukas; The Role of the Schools in Heading Off Delinquency, by Mark Roser; A Modern Foundation for the Casework Services of a Community, by Ernest F. Witte; and Relation of Federal to State Delinquency Programs, by Mildred Arnold.

National Probation and Parole Association: REDIRECTING THE DELINQUENT. YEARBOOK, 1947. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1948. 336 pp.

Includes: Motion Pictures and Radio as Factors in Child Behavior, by Harold E. Jones; The Effects of Radio and Motion Pictures on Children's Behavior, by Franklin Fearing; The Community's Responsibility for Children's Motion Picture Entertainment, by Ruth B. Hedges; The Police and the Delinquent Child, by Lawrence D. Morrison; and Group Study and Treatment of Children, by Lillian J. Johnson.

Pearce, J. D. W.: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: A SHORT TEXT-BOOK ON THE MEDICAL ASPECTS OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. Casell and Co., Ltd., London, 1952. 396 pp.

Discusses the nature and causes of juvenile delinquency, describes and illustrates with case histories different clinical groups, and considers various forms of prevention and treatment.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MIDCENTURY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH. Health Publications Institute, Inc., Raleigh, N.C., 1951 363 pp.

The report of Conference sessions held in Washington, D.C., December 3-7, 1950. Includes summaries of the opinions of two work groups under the titles: "The Law, the Courts, and the Protective Services," and "Children Who Rebel." Also includes summaries of the opinions of two panels, "The Child in Conflict with the Law--Implications for Him, for His Family, and for the Community," and "Causes of Conflict Between Youth and Adult."

Reckless, Walter C.: THE CRIME PROBLEM. Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc., New York, 1950. 537 pp.

Designed as "A basic orientation to the study of criminal behavior and to the control, treatment, and prevention of crime in the United States." Includes chapters on juvenile delinquency, probation, the correctional institution as a treatment center, parole and prevention of crime and delinquency. Selected readings are listed at the end of each chapter.

Reckless, Walter C., and Smith, Mapheus: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. McGraw Hill Book Co., New York, 1932. 412 pp.

A detailed study of causes, treatment, and prevention of juvenile delinquency. Includes chapters on physical and mental traits, social backgrounds of delinquents, truancy and school maladjustment, clinical study of causation, juvenile court, and institutional care.

SOCIAL WORK YEAR BOOK, 1951: A DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZED ACTIVITIES IN SOCIAL WORK AND IN RELATED FIELDS. Edited by Margaret B. Hedges. (Eleventh Issue.) American Association of Social Workers, New York, 1951. 696 pp. (Published biennially.)

Among the 73 topical articles there are several that are concerned, at least to some degree, with the broad problem of delinquency. These articles, written by authorities, deal with such subjects as child welfare, guidance, and counseling; juvenile and domestic relations courts; recreation; mental hygiene; settlements and neighborhood centers; school health services; and youthful offenders. A selected bibliography is given at the end of each of these articles.

Stott, D. H.: SAVING CHILDREN FROM DELINQUENCY. University of London Press, Ltd., London, 1952. 266 pp.

Considers various ways of preventing and treating juvenile delinquency.

Taft, Donald R.: CRIMINOLOGY: AN ATTEMPT AT A SYNTHETIC INTERPRETATION WITH A CULTURAL EMPHASIS. Macmillan Company, New York, 1942. 708 pp.

Part IV --"The Treatment of the Juvenile Delinquent and Crime Prevention," pp. 559-675. Includes a discussion of the juvenile court and related movements, probation, institutions for juvenile delinquents, experimental new penology, and prevention of crime.

Tappan, Paul W.: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1949. 613 pp.

An objective analysis of juvenile delinquency in which the author emphasizes the psychological and sociological factors that influence behavior. Considers the nature and extent of delinquency, causes of delinquent behavior, the delinquent in court, probation, the role of social work, juvenile detention, and the prevention of delinquency. Includes a bibliography.

Teeters, Negley K., and Reinemann, John Otto: THE CHALLENGE OF DELINQUENCY. Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York, 1950. 819 pp.

Discusses the problem of juvenile delinquency -- its scope, causes, treatment, and prevention -- and considers the community's responsibility in preventing delinquency. Includes a bibliography.

Thurston, Henry W.: CONCERNING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: PROGRESSIVE CHANGES IN OUR PERSPECTIVES. Columbia University Press, New York, 1942. 236 pp.

Considers the causes of juvenile delinquency and the treatment of young delinquents by the courts and in the community.

United Nations, Department of Social Affairs, Division of Social Welfare: COMPARATIVE SURVEY ON JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: PART 1, NORTH AMERICA. United Nations, New York, 1952. 132 pp.

Part One of a worldwide study of juvenile delinquency. Considers the scope of the problem, community services, courts and agencies with jurisdiction over juveniles, programs for the treatment and prevention of juvenile delinquency.

U. S. Congress, Senate, Committee on Education and Labor, Subcommittee on Wartime Health and Education: WARTIME HEALTH AND EDUCATION. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: I. HEARINGS, 78th CONGRESS, 1st SESSION, PURSUANT TO S. RES. 74, A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING AN INVESTIGATION OF THE EDUCATIONAL AND PHYSICAL FITNESS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AS RELATED TO NATIONAL DEFENSE. PART 1, Washington, D.C. U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1944. 600 pp.

U. S. Congress, Special Committee to Investigate Organized Crime in Interstate Commerce: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY (Committee Print, 81st Cong., 2d sess.) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1950. 254 pp.

Includes replies from public officials and authorities on juvenile delinquency and crime prevention in answer to a series of questions on juvenile delinquency which was sent to them by the Committee. Also includes supplementary data and statistics.

White House Conference on Child Health and Protection. Committee on Socially Handicapped -- Delinquency. THE DELINQUENT CHILD: REPORT Century Co., New York, 1932. 499 pp.

The Committee in its report considers the delinquent in relation to himself, his family, school, church, state and municipality, industry, and the community. Recommends ways of meeting the problems of delinquency through each of these areas. Includes a bibliography.

Young, Pauline V.: SOCIAL TREATMENT IN PROBATION AND DELINQUENCY: TREATISE AND CASEBOOK FOR COURT WORKERS, PROBATION OFFICERS, AND OTHER CHILD WORKERS (2d ed.) McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1952. 536 pp.

Examines the complex social problems and tensions of unadjusted American youths, analyzes the work of the juvenile courts and probation departments and discusses the dynamics of social therapy with these youths and their parents and the community resources available for working with them. A selected bibliography is given at the end of each chapter.

INCIDENCE

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: JUVENILE COURT STATISTICS, 1946-1949. (Statistical Series No. 8) The Bureau. Processed, Washington, 1951. 16 pp.

Murphy, Fred J.: Shirley, Mary N.: and Witmer, Helen L.: "The Incidence of Hidden Delinquency." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ORTHOPSYCHIATRY, Vol. 16, Oct. 1946. pp. 686-696.

A study of undetected law infractions among 114 boys.

National Conference on Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency: REPORT ON STATISTICS. U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1947. 25 pp.

Considers in detail the importance of statistics in the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency, the factual basis of delinquency statistics, the Federal government and delinquency statistics, and delinquency studies made by State and local agencies.

Robison, Sophia M.: CAN DELINQUENCY BE MEASURED? Published for the Welfare Council of New York City by Columbia University Press, New York, 1936. 277 pp.

A report of a four-year study which examines the term delinquency and the characteristics of a juvenile delinquent, inquires into the extent of delinquency in New York City, and concludes that for the field of juvenile delinquency, index-making is not feasible.

Schwartz, Edward E.: "Statistics of Juvenile Delinquency in the United States." ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE, Vol. 261, Jan. 1949. pp. 9-20.

Sellin, Thorsten: THE CRIMINALITY OF YOUTH. American Law Institute, Philadelphia, 1940. 116 pp.

A condensation of reports on existing statistical materials relating to the criminality of youth. These reports were available to the Youth Committee of the American Law Institute when it prepared the Youth Correction Authority Act and a Youth Court Act.

CAUSES

Alexander, Franz, and Healy, William: ROOTS OF CRIME: PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDIES. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1935. 305 pp.

A study of the causes of delinquency and crime with suggestions for their prevention and treatment.

Barker, Gordon H.: "Family Factors in the Ecology of Juvenile Delinquency." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 30, Jan.-Feb. 1940. pp. 681-691.

A study of certain family factors in the lives of over 7,000 boys and girls whose cases came before the Juvenile Court of Chicago.

Bogen, David: "Juvenile Delinquency and Economic Trend." AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 9, Apr. 1944. pp. 178-184

An analysis of data from the Los Angeles County Juvenile Court showing that juvenile delinquency increases during a period of prosperity and decreases during an economic depression.

Bovet, L.: PSYCHIATRIC ASPECTS OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. (World Health Organization Monograph Series No. 1.) World Health Organization, Geneva, 1951. 90 pp.

A psychological and psychiatric review of the causes, prevention, and treatment of juvenile delinquency, by the consultant in mental health of the World Health Organization.

Bowlby, J.: MATERNAL CARE AND MENTAL HEALTH. (World Health Organization Monograph Series No. 2.) World Health Organization, Geneva, 1951. 179 pp.

Discusses the adverse effects on mental health and personality development when the child is deprived of maternal care, and the need for adoption, boarding-homes, or group care for children deprived of normal home life.

Burgess, Ernest W.: "The Economic Factor in Juvenile Delinquency." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW, CRIMINOLOGY, AND POLICE SCIENCE, Vol. 43, May-June 1952. pp. 29-42.

Considers the relationship between low income and juvenile delinquency.

Burt, Cyril: THE YOUNG DELINQUENT. (4th and rev. ed.) Bickley, Kent: University of London Press, Ltd., 1945. 662 pp.

Considers such aspects of the problem of juvenile delinquency as: hereditary conditions, environmental conditions within and outside the home; pathological and developmental physical conditions; subnormal and supernormal intelligence; temperamental conditions; general instability; and sentiments, complexes and neuroses.

Carr-Saunders, A.M.: Mannheim, Hermann: and Rhodes, E. C. : YOUNG OFFENDERS: AN ENQUIRY INTO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. Macmillan Company, New York, 1944. 168 pp.

Presents the results of a study of young offenders in London and six provincial cities, made by the English Home Office in 1938.

Collis, Arthur T., and Poole, Vera E.: THESE OUR CHILDREN. Victor Gollancz, Ltd., London, 1950. 157 pp.

A study of home life and social environment of children in an industrial slum district which emphasizes the problems of child neglect, juvenile delinquency, and impaired family life. This study is based on observations and records of social workers who worked in this district.

Dirksen, Cletus: ECONOMIC FACTORS OF DELINQUENCY. Bruce Publishing Co., Milwaukee, 1948. 94 pp.

Considers the effect of poor environment, poverty, inadequate housing, and associated factors on juvenile delinquency.

East, W. Norwood: Stocks, Percy: and Young, H.T.P.: THE ADOLESCENT CRIMINAL: A MEDICO-SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY OF 4,000 MALE ADOLESCENTS. J. & A. Churchill, Ltd., London, 1942. 327 pp.

A study of 4,000 adolescent offenders at the beginning of their careers in which particular emphasis has been placed upon the factors that contributed to their adolescent criminality.

Ferguson, Thomas: THE YOUNG DELINQUENT IN HIS SOCIAL SETTING: A GLASGOW STUDY. Published for the Nuffield Foundation by Oxford University Press, London, 1952. 158 pp.

A study dealing with the incidence and background of delinquency among three groups of boys -- "ordinary," physically handicapped, and mentally handicapped. Presents illustrative case histories and data on the convictions of these boys between their eighth and eighteenth birthdays.

Glueck, Sheldon, and Glueck, Eleanor: DELINQUENTS IN THE MAKING: PATES TO PREVENTION. Harper & Brothers, New York, 1952. 214 pp.

A simpler version of the findings published by the authors in UNRAVELING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

Glueck, Sheldon, and Glueck, Eleanor: UNRAVELING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. The Commonwealth Fund, New York, 1950. 399 pp.

An analysis of crime causation based on research among one thousand boys, five hundred of whom were persistently delinquent, while the other five hundred were non-delinquent. In making this study such factors as family, school, and community background, physical condition, and intelligence and achievement tests were carefully examined. The authors have developed prediction tables of delinquency based on the factors which were found to most markedly differentiate the delinquents from the non-delinquents.

Gough, Harrison, G.; and Peterson, Donald R.: "The Identification and Measurement of Predispositional Factors in Crime and Delinquency." JOURNAL OF CONSULTING PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 16, June 1952. pp. 207-212.

Hart, Henry Harper, and Axelrad, Sidney: "The Only-Child Contrasted With Delinquents in Large Families." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 32, May-June 1941. pp. 42-66.

A study of a group of 37 only children taken from a group of 300 boys at the New York State Training School for Boys at Warwick, New York.

Hirsch, Nathaniel D.M.: DYNAMIC CAUSES OF JUVENILE CRIME. Sci-Art Publishers, Cambridge, Mass., 1937. 250 pp.

A report of a study made at the Wayne County (Michigan) Clinic for Juvenile Delinquency. Includes an investigation of the causal factors in 604 cases.

Lunden, Walter A: SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC BASES OF DELINQUENCY AND DEPENDENCY IN IOWA. Iowa State College, Department of Economics and Sociology, Ames, Iowa, 1952. 49 pp.

A summary of a state-wide investigation into delinquency and dependency covering the period from 1925 through 1950.

Neumeyer, Martin H.: "Delinquency Trends in Wartime." SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 29, Mar.-Apr. 1945. pp. 262-275.

New York State Board of Social Welfare: THE EFFECTS OF THE WAR ON CHILDREN. The Board, Albany, 1943. 189 pp.

"A compilation of testimony made by hundreds of people representing public and private agencies at eight public hearings on juvenile delinquency held throughout the State."

Page, Leo: THE YOUNG LAG: A STUDY IN CRIME. Faber and Faber, Ltd., London, 1950. 320 pp.

A detailed history of 23 prisoners ranging in age from 20 to 26 years. Includes a discussion of the main causes of serious crime and suggestions for preventive measures.

Reckless, Walter C.: THE ETIOLOGY OF DELINQUENT AND CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR. (Bulletin No. 50) Social Science Research Council, New York, 1943. 169 pp.

Designed as a planning report for research in the etiology of delinquent and criminal behavior.

Redl, Fritz: "The Psychology of Gang Formation and the Treatment of Juvenile Delinquency." THE PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY OF THE CHILD, Vol. I, 1945. International Universities Press, New York, 1945. pp. 367-377.

Analyzes the group psychological conditions under which delinquent traits are reinforced or counteracted.

Reiss, Albert J., Jr.: "Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency: II. An Appraisal of the Research Methods." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 57, Sept. 1951. pp. 115-120.

A critique of the methods of research used by Sheldon and Eleanor Glueck in their book UNRAVELING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

Ross, Mabel: "Emotional Aspects of Juvenile Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 15, Sept. 1951. pp. 12-14.

Explains the meaning of delinquent behavior and discusses the emotional attitudes and reactions of both the child and the adult in relation to delinquency.

Rubin, Sol: "Unraveling Juvenile Delinquency: I. Illusions in a Research Project Using Matched Pairs." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 57, Sept. 1951. pp. 107-114.

A critical review of the Glueck research methods and conclusions in their book UNRAVELING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

Shaw, Clifford R.: THE JACK ROLLER. Albert Saifer, Philadelphia, 1951. 212 pp.

A case study of the life of a delinquent boy. Discusses in detail the boy's truancy, vagrancy, and thievery, and emphasizes the tremendous influence of environment on the formation of delinquent careers. Recommends rehabilitation through friendly counseling and employment opportunities.

Shaw, Clifford R.: McKay, Henry D.: and McDonald, James F.: BROTHERS IN CRIME. Albert Saifer, Philadelphia, 1952. 364 pp.

A detailed case study pertaining to the social background and delinquent careers of five brothers.

Shaw, Clifford R.: McKay, Henry D.: and Others: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND URBAN AREAS. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1942. 451 pp.

A compilation of data from 20 cities showing how delinquency follows the pattern of the physical structure and social organization of American cities. Points out that delinquency is highly

correlated with changes in population, poor housing, poverty, tuberculosis, mental disorders, and adult criminality.

Shaw, Clifford R., and Moore, Maurice E.: *THE NATURAL HISTORY OF A DELINQUENT CAREER*. Albert Saifer, Philadelphia, 1951. 304 pp.

This study, the second of a series, presents the case history of a young male recidivist who was sentenced to a state penal institution before his seventeenth birthday. Considers in detail the social factors that were involved in the origin and development of this young delinquent's attitudes and behavior.

Shulman, Harry Manuel: "Intelligence and Delinquency." *JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY*, Vol. 41, Mar.- Apr. 1951. pp. 763-781.

Discusses the proportion of mental defectives among delinquents compared to the general population, the significant differences in general mental ability between delinquents and the general population, and the relationship between level of intelligence and treatability.

Slawson, John: *THE DELINQUENT BOY: A SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY*. Richard G. Badger, Publisher, Boston, 1926. 477 pp.

A study of delinquent boys in four institutions in New York State undertaken "to ascertain by the statistical method the contributory strengths of mental, physical, and environmental factors to male juvenile delinquency."

Stott, D.H.: *DELINQUENCY AND HUMAN NATURE*. Carnegie United Kingdom Trust, Dunfermline, Fife, Scotland, 1950. 460 pp.

A study of 102 delinquent boys, between the ages of 15 and 18, who have been committed to an English approved school. Analyzes the various causes of delinquency with particular emphasis on unsatisfactory parent-child relationships. Includes a series of case studies.

Thrasher, Frederic M.: *THE GANG*. (2d rev. ed.) University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1936. 605 pp.

A study of 1,313 gangs in Chicago showing the relation of the gang to the problems of juvenile delinquency and crime. Selected bibliography. pp. 554-580.

Towle, Charlotte: "Some Notes on the War and Adolescent Delinquency: A Case Worker's Interpretation." *SOCIAL SERVICE REVIEW*, Vol. 17, Mar. 1943. pp. 67-73.

United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization: *VAGRANT CHILDREN*. The Organization, Paris, 1951. 91 pp.

A report on the damaging effects of war on children in Austria, Germany, Greece, and Italy. Considers the psychological and social causes of vagrancy and the facilities for reeducating the vagrant child.

Wattenberg, William W., and Balistreibri, James J.: "Gang Membership and Juvenile Misconduct." AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, Vol. 15, Dec. 1950. pp. 744-752.

A study of the records of 5,878 adolescent boys contacted on complaint by Detroit police. Shows how boys belonging to gangs differed from non-gang boys.

Whyte, William F.: STREET CORNER SOCIETY: THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF AN ITALIAN SLUM. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1943. 284 pp.

A report of a three-and-one-half year study of street corner gangs.

Wiers, Paul: ECONOMIC FACTORS IN MICHIGAN DELINQUENCY. Columbia University Press, New York, 1944. 54 pp.

Analyzes the relationship between various social and economic factors and the rate of juvenile delinquency in Michigan.

CHARACTERISTICS

Betke, Mary Angela: DEFECTIVE MORAL REASONING IN DELINQUENCY: A PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY (Studies in Psychology and Psychiatry, Catholic University of America, Vol. 6 No. 4.) Catholic University of America Press, Washington, 1944. 95 pp.

A study of the difference in reasoning between two groups of boys -- delinquent and non-delinquent.

Birkeness, Valborg, and Johnson, Harry C.: "A Comparative Study of Delinquent and Non-Delinquent Adolescents." JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH, Vol. 42, Apr. 1949. pp. 561-572.

Compares such factors as scholarship, school attendance, sociological background, and personality characteristics.

Bowlby, John: FORTY-FOUR JUVENILE THIEVES: THEIR CHARACTERS AND HOME-LIFE. Bailliere, Tindall & Cox, London, 1946. 56 pp.

A study carried on at the London Child Guidance Clinic, during the years 1936-39, in which the characters and psychiatric histories of 44 juvenile thieves were compared with those of 44 children who did not steal.

Boynton, Paul L.; and Walsworth, Barrier M.: "Emotionality Test Scores of Delinquent and Nondelinquent Girls." JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 38, Jan. 1943. pp. 87-92.

Analyzes the results of a series of tests given to a group of delinquent and a group of non-delinquent girls.

Doll, Edgar A., and Fitch, Kathryn A.: "Social Competence and Juvenile Delinquents." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 30, May-June 1939. pp. 52-67.

A study in which the Vineland Social Maturity Scale was administered to 91 delinquent boys at the State Home for Boys at Jamesburg, New Jersey. Concludes that the social competence of delinquents is strikingly below that of normal non-delinquents.

Durea, M. A.; and Fertman, M. H.: "Personality Characteristics of Juvenile Offenders." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 32, Nov.-Dec. 1941, pp. 433-438.

A comparative study of 316 delinquent boys in the Boys' Industrial School at Lancaster, Ohio, and 180 delinquent girls in the Girls' Industrial School at Delaware, Ohio.

Jenkins, R. L., and Glickman, Sylvia: "Patterns of Personality Organization Among Delinquents." THE NERVOUS CHILD, Vol. 6, July 1947. pp. 329-339.

A study of 300 delinquent boys committed to the New York State Training School for Boys at Warwick, New York.

Lowrey, Lawson G.: "Delinquent and Criminal Personalities." PERSONALITY AND THE BEHAVIOR DISORDERS, Vol. II, J. McV. Hunt, ed. Ronald Press, New York, 1944. pp. 794-821.

Discusses in detail the fact that there are no such entities as "delinquent" and "criminal" personalities.

Mann, Cecil W., and Mann, Helene Powner: "Age and Intelligence of A Group of Juvenile Delinquents." JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 34, July 1939. pp. 351-360.

A study of a group of 1,731 delinquent boys and girls who appeared before the Juvenile Hall Clinic of Los Angeles during the period 1936-38.

Merrill, Maud A.: PROBLEMS OF CHILD DELINQUENCY. Houghton Mifflin Co., New York, 1947. 403 pp.

A study in which 300 delinquents, who were juvenile court cases, were compared with a non-delinquent control group matched for age, sex, and several environmental factors. The study was made to determine how delinquents differ from non-delinquents and how they resemble them.

Middleton, Warren C.; and Wright, Robert R.: "A Comparison of a Group of Ninth and Tenth Grade Delinquent and Non-Delinquent Boys and Girls on Certain Attitude Scales." PEDAGOGICAL SEMINARY AND JOURNAL OF GENETIC PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 58, Mar. 1941. pp. 139-150.

A comparison of certain attitudes expressed by a group of institutionalized delinquent boys and girls with those expressed by a group of high school students of similar age, intelligence, and educational status.

Monachesi, Elio D.: "Personality Characteristics of Institutionalized and Non-Institutionalized Male Delinquents." JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 41. July-Aug. 1950. pp. 167-179.

Presents data showing how the personality characteristics of these two groups differ.

Odoroff, M. E., and Harris, Dale B.: "A Study of the Interest-Attitude Test Scores of Delinquent and Non-Delinquent Boys." JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 33, Jan. 1942. pp. 13-23.

Sheldon, William H.: VARIETIES OF DELINQUENT YOUTH: AN INTRODUCTION TO CONSTITUTIONAL PSYCHIATRY. Emil M. Hartl and Eugene McDermott, collaborators. Harper & Brothers, New York, 1949. 899 pp.

A report based on a study of 200 delinquent boys in the Hayden Goodwill Inn, a Boston social agency.

Wittman, Mary Phyllis, and Huffman, Arthur V.: "A Comparative Study of Developmental, Adjustment, and Personality Characteristics of Psychotic, Psychoneurotic, Delinquent, and Normally Adjusted Teen Aged Youths." PEDAGOGICAL SEMINARY AND JOURNAL OF GENETIC PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 66, June 1945. pp. 167-182.

A study of teen-age patients at the Elgin State Hospital and inmates of the State Training Schools, for boys at St. Charles, and for girls at Geneva, Illinois.

PREVENTION

General

Alper, Benedict S.: "Prevention and Control of Delinquency at the International Level." PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK, 1948. Columbia University Press, New York, 1949. pp. 366-371.

Discusses the international interchange of ideas and experience in the field of criminology during the past 75 years.

Cahot, P. S. De Q.: "A Long-Term Study of Children: The Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study." CHILD DEVELOPMENT, Vol. 11, June 1940. pp. 143-151.

Discusses the philosophy, research program; and organization of the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study.

Carr, Lowell Juilliard: DELINQUENCY CONTROL. (Rev. ed.) Harper & Brothers, New York, 1950. 591 pp.

Analyzes the problem of juvenile delinquency and outlines procedures for dealing with it through "the resources of scientific research, skilled technology, social action, and social organization."

Dobbs, Harrison Allen: "Getting at the Fundamentals of Preventing Crime and Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 13, June 1949. pp. 3-9.

Proposes ways of preventing juvenile delinquency through research and experiment, education for greater emotional maturity, improved living conditions, recognition of early symptoms of delinquency, and community responsibility.

Felix, R. H.: "The Responsibility of the Community for Juvenile Delinquency." PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK, 1947. Columbia University Press, New York, 1948. pp. 377-383.

Points out the need for eliminating unhealthy factors in the child's home and community in order to successfully prevent delinquency.

Gibbons, Mary L.: "The Prevention and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquency in Wartime." PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK, 1943. Columbia University Press, New York, 1943. pp. 149-157.

Tells what New York State did to meet the problem.

Glueck, Sheldon, and Glueck, Eleanor: editors. PREVENTING CRIME: A SYMPOSIUM. Mc Graw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1936. 509 pp.

A group of 24 articles on crime-prevention experiments carried on in the United States in which emphasis is placed on the underlying principles and the variety of approaches to the problem of delinquency prevention. The articles are grouped under the following headings: coordinated community programs, school programs, police programs, intra-mural guidance programs, extra-mural guidance programs, and boys' clubs and recreation programs.

"Juvenile Delinquency Prevention" JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 24, Sept. 1950. pp. 2-51.

A symposium on the prevention of juvenile delinquency which includes articles on school surveys and delinquency prevention, psychiatric aspects, group psychotherapy, and state and city programs.

National Conference on Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency:

REPORT ON HOUSING AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. 36 pp.

REPORT ON CITIZEN PARTICIPATION. 34 pp.

REPORT ON HOME RESPONSIBILITY. 35 pp.

REPORT ON RECREATION FOR YOUTH. 93 pp.

REPORT ON RURAL ASPECTS. 76 pp.

REPORT ON YOUTH PARTICIPATION. 14. pp.

U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1947 and 1948.

Neumeyer, Martin H.: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN MODERN SOCIETY. D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., New York, 1949. 335 pp.

Discusses juvenile delinquency as a social problem and considers the elements involved in controlling it.

New York City Youth Board: REACHING THE UNREACHED: FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM OF THE NEW YORK CITY YOUTH BOARD. The Board, New York, 1952. 151 pp. Processed.

Twelve papers which tell the story of the New York City Youth Board and its work in preventing and controlling juvenile delinquency.

Pennsylvania, Joint State Government Commission, Subcommittee on Juvenile Delinquency and Child Welfare: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND CHILD WELFARE: A REPORT. . . TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA. The Commission, Harrisburg, Feb. 1949. 41 pp.

Recommendations for meeting the problem of juvenile delinquency through legislation, rehabilitation, and youth guidance clinics.

Philadelphia Conference for the Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency: THE CONSERVATION OF HUMAN AND SPIRITUAL RESOURCES. (2d ed.) Crime Prevention Association of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, 1950. 93 pp.

Outlines the program developed by the Conference.

Porterfield, Austin L.: YOUTH IN TROUBLE: STUDIES IN DELINQUENCY AND DESPAIR WITH PLANS FOR PREVENTION. The Leo Potishman Foundation, Fort Worth, 1946. 132 pp.

A comparative study of the delinquencies of college students with those of children arraigned in juvenile courts. Recommends the development of a community program to meet the problem of delinquency.

Solomon, Ben: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: PRACTICAL PREVENTION. Youth Service, Inc., Peekskill, N.Y., 1947. 96 pp.

Suggests various types of action for reducing juvenile delinquency.

Witmer, Helen Leland; and Kotinsky, Ruth: editors. PERSONALITY IN THE MAKING: THE FACT-FINDING REPORT OF THE MIDCENTURY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH. Harper & Brother, New York, 1952. 454 pp.

Part I considers the influence on the development of the healthy personality of such factors as: physical limitations, parent-child relations, income level, prejudice and discrimination, and religion. Part II discusses the role of the various social institutions in the development of personality and considers what changes are needed in order to more effectively promote the welfare of children and youth.

Young, Leontine R.: "We Call Them Delinquents." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 15, Dec. 1951. pp. 8-12.

Points out that it is the responsibility of the total community -- day care centers, schools, churches, courts, social agencies -- to find and know its unhappy children so that they may be helped before it is too late.

Techniques

Applegate, Melbourne S.: HELPING BOYS IN TROUBLE: THE LAYMAN IN BOY GUIDANCE. Association Press, New York, 1950. 124 pp.

The author describes his 24 years of experience in working with problem children.

Carroll-Abbing, John Patrick: A CHANCE TO LIVE: THE STORY OF THE LOST CHILDREN OF THE WAR. Longmans, Green and Co., New York, 1952. 216 pp.

Tells the story of the origin and development of the Boys' Republic in Italy after World War II.

Crawford, Paul L.: Malamud, Daniel I.: and Dumpson, James R.: WORKING WITH TEEN-AGE GROUPS. Welfare Council of New York City, New York, 1950. 162 pp.

A report on the Central Harlem Street Clubs Project setting forth the objectives of the Project, the methods used, and the results achieved.

Minnesota, Youth Conservation Commission, Division of Prevention:
YOUTH CENTERS: THE ORGANIZATION OF A COMMUNITY-WIDE PROGRAM. The
Commission, St. Paul, 1952. 20 pp. Processed.

Explains the purpose of a Youth Center program and suggests ways
of organizing, financing, and supervising such a program.

Oursler, Fulton, and Oursler, Will: FATHER FLANAGAN OF BOYS TOWN.
Doubleday & Company, Inc., Garden City, N.Y., 1949. 302 pp.

The story of Father Flanagan's life and his work with boys of
all races, creeds, and colors. Gives case histories to emphasize
Father Flanagan's belief that "there is no such thing as a bad
boy."

Powers, Edwin, and Witmer, Helen: AN EXPERIMENT IN THE PREVENTION OF
DELINQUENCY: THE CAMBRIDGE-SOMERVILLE YOUTH STUDY. Columbia Uni-
versity Press, New York, 1951. 649 pp.

Part I describes the background and development of the study, made
in two industrial cities in Massachusetts from 1935-45, in which
two groups of "problem boys" or "pre-delinquents" were matched for
experiment and control purposes. The first group received special
counseling and aid while the second group received no special
guidance. Part II evaluates the experiment and makes recommendations
for future programs.

Robinson, Duane: CHANCE TO BELONG: STORY OF THE LOS ANGELES YOUTH
PROJECT, 1943-1949. Woman's Press, New York, 1949. 173 pp.

Tells about the origin, development, administration, and problems
of the Los Angeles Youth Project.

Shanas, Ethel; and Dunning, Catherine E.: RECREATION AND DELINQUENCY:
A STUDY OF FIVE SELECTED CHICAGO COMMUNITIES MADE FOR THE CHICAGO
RECREATION COMMISSION. Chicago Recreation Commission, Chicago,
1942. 284 pp.

A study of the relationship between recreation and juvenile de-
linquency, based upon the analysis of the recreational activities
of 15,000 boys and 8,000 girls between the ages of 10 and 17.
For research purposes the children were divided into three groups:
delinquents having court records, non-delinquents, and unofficial
delinquents. On the basis of the findings, the Commission recom-
mended increased recreational activities.

Threasher, Frederic M., "The Boy's Club and Juvenile Delinquency."
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 42, July 1936. pp. 66-80.

Evaluates the club as a delinquency-preventing agency.

Wilkins, William D.: "Guidance of the Roughies." UNIVERSITY OF PENN-
SYLVANIA BULLETIN, Vol. 31, Sept. 1, 1950. pp. 209-217.

Discusses both the causes of delinquency and its effect upon
the community and suggests ways of meeting this problem through
guidance and community organization.

The Role of The School

Bodin, Nathan: "Do Problem Children Become Delinquents and Criminals?" JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, Vol. 27, Nov.-Dec. 1936. pp. 545-559.

A follow-up study of a small group of problem children in the public schools of Berkeley, California, undertaken to determine what percentage became delinquents and criminals.

Bower, Eli M.: "How Can Schools Recognize Early Symptoms of Maladjustment in Children and Youth?" FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 16, June 1952. pp. 3-7.

Suggests positive steps in preventive mental health which may be taken by public school administrators, supervisors, and teachers.

Citizens' Committee on Children of New York City: CHILDREN ABSENT FROM SCHOOL: A REPORT AND A PROGRAM. The Committee, New York, 1949. 116 pp.

A study of children reported for unexplained and frequent non-attendance. Points out "that most children referred as possible truants represent many problems and maladjustments far broader than the absence which called them to attention." Includes the Committee's recommendations for a comprehensive child-helping program in the New York City schools.

Cox, Rachel Dunaway: "The School Counselor's Contribution to the Prevention of Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 14, Mar. 1950. pp. 23-28.

"Delinquency and Mental Hygiene." UNDERSTANDING THE CHILD, Vol. 12, Apr. 1943. Entire issue.

Includes: The Virtues of Delinquent Children, by Fritz Redl; Wartime Delinquency: What is the Present Situation? by Elsa Castendyck; What is the School Psychologist's Place in a Program to Prevent Delinquency? by Ethel Cornell; Topics for Teachers' Study of Delinquency Prevention, by Bruce B. Robinson; and Conflict Versus Cooperation between the Classroom Teacher and the Clinician, by Harold H. Abelson.

Dobbs, Harrison Allen: "The Classroom Teacher and Delinquency Prevention." ELEMENTARY SCHOOL JOURNAL, Vol. 50, Mar. 1950. pp. 376-383.

Shows how teachers can aid in preventing and controlling juvenile delinquency.

Griffiths, William: BEHAVIOR DIFFICULTIES OF CHILDREN AS PERCEIVED AND JUDGED BY PARENTS, TEACHERS, AND CHILDREN THEMSELVES. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 1952. 116 pp.

A study made to learn the kinds of behavior problems children think they have in comparison with those their parents and teachers think they have.

Joint Advisory Committee On The Harlem Project, Research Committee:
THE ROLE OF THE SCHOOL IN PREVENTING AND CORRECTING MALADJUSTMENT
AND DELINQUENCY. The Committee, New York, 1949. 154 pp.

A report of the "Harlem Project," This project, sponsored
jointly by the New York Foundation and the Board of Education of
the City of New York, was conducted in three schools in 1943-45.

Kahn, Alfred J.: "Who Are Our Truants?" FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 15,
Mar. 1951. pp. 35-40.

An analysis of the problem of truancy with special emphasis on
the disturbed, unlawful absentee with behavior problems. Points out
that in many jurisdictions habitual truancy is considered juvenile
delinquency as defined by law.

Kvaraceus, William C.: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND THE SCHOOL. World
Book Company, Yonkers-on-Hudson, New York, 1945. 337 pp.

Describes the work of the Passaic Children's Bureau in integrating
community action in order to bring about the prevention and control
of juvenile delinquency.

Laycock, S. R.: "The School's Part in Preventing Juvenile Delinquency."
SCHOOL (elementary edition) Vol. 34, Mar. 1946. pp. 547-552.

Outlines the characteristics a school should have in order to
be able to combat juvenile delinquency.

Mullen, Frances A.: "Truancy and Classroom Disorder as Symptoms of
Personality Problems." JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, Vol. 41,
Feb. 1950. pp. 97-109.

The data for this study were compiled from records of the
Bureau of Child Study of the Chicago Board of Education.

National Conference on Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency:
REPORT ON SCHOOL AND TEACHER RESPONSIBILITY. U. S. Gov't Print.
Off., Washington, 1947. 35 pp.

National Society for the Study of Education: FORTY-SEVENTH YEARBOOK.
PART I - JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND THE SCHOOLS. Nelson B. Henry,
ed. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1948. 280 pp.

Includes: What Makes a Child Delinquent? by William Healy and
Augusta F. Brommer; Prevention of Delinquency Through Guided Group
Experience, by Ruth Strang; How Community Agencies May Help With
Problems of Delinquency, by Howard Y. McClusky; Special Community
Programs to Prevent Delinquency, by Miriam Van Waters; How School
Services Help to Prevent Delinquency, by Bess Goodykoontz; The Role
of the Administrator in Relation to Juvenile Delinquency, by William
C. Kvaraceus; and Special Schools for Emotionally Disturbed Children,
by Bruno Bettelheim.

- New York State Youth Commission: REDUCING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: WHAT NEW YORK STATE SCHOOLS CAN DO. The Commission, Albany, 1952. 34 pp.
A study made by the Commission in order to determine additional ways in which the school can help prevent juvenile delinquency.
- Powers, Edwin: "The School's Responsibility for the Early Detection of Delinquency-Prone Children," HARVARD EDUCATION REVIEW, Vol. 19, Spring 1949. pp. 80-86.
Describes a research project attempting to select delinquency-prone children.
- Seymour, H. C.: "Rochester's Co-ordinated School Services for Delinquency Prevention." JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY, Vol. 24, Sept. 1950. pp. 30-35.
- Smith, Philip M.: "The Schools and Juvenile Delinquency." SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, Vol. 37, Nov.-Dec. 1952. pp. 85-91.
Discusses (1) the school as a factor in delinquency causation; (2) the school as an agency in delinquency prevention; and (3) special problems of school programs of delinquency control.
- Ullmann, Charles A.: IDENTIFICATION OF MALADJUSTED SCHOOL CHILDREN: COMPARISON OF THREE METHODS OF SCREENING. (Public Health Monograph No. 7.) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1952. 41 pp.
Surveys the nature and extent of the mental health problem among a group of ninth grade children in the Prince Georges County Schools and attempts to develop a method of identifying those children who need psychological assistance.
- U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education: JUVENILE DELINQUENCY AND THE SCHOOLS IN WARTIME. (School Children and the War Series Leaflet No. 8) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1943. 26 pp.
Examines the causes of juvenile delinquency during wartime, cites some typical situations and considers what the schools are doing to meet the problem of juvenile delinquency.
- Volz, Horace S.: "The Role of the School in the Prevention and Treatment of Delinquent and Other Abnormal Behavior." SCHOOL AND SOCIETY, Vol. 71, Jan. 14, 1950. pp. 21-22.

TREATMENT

General

Abbott, Grace: THE CHILD AND THE STATE. Vol. II - THE DEPENDENT AND THE DELINQUENT CHILD, THE CHILD OF UNMARRIED PARENTS. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1938. 701 pp.

Presents selected documents on the treatment of child offenders in England and the United States, pp. 323-489.

Barnes, Harry Elmer, and Teeters, Negley K.: NEW HORIZONS IN CRIMINOLOGY. (2d ed.) Prentice-Hall, Inc., New York. 1951. 887 pp.

Includes chapters on the psychiatric approach to delinquency and crime, children's courts and child guidance clinics, disposition of children's cases, and Youth and Adult Authorities.

Bettelheim, Bruno: "On The Rehabilitation of Offenders." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 13, Dec. 1949, pp. 5-15.

Argues that punishment has very little or no corrective value and that the real emphasis should be placed on the rehabilitation of the offender.

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: HELPING DELINQUENT CHILDREN (C.B. Pub. No. 341) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1953. 47 pp.

An explanation and description of what services for delinquent Children should be like, if they are to be effective in helping these children toward rehabilitation.

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: RECOMMENDED STANDARDS FOR SERVICES FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN. The Bureau, Washington, 1953. 21 pp. Processed.

A document intended for the use of professional workers and experts in the delinquency field that brings together standards of organization and practice for certain agencies and institutions that serve delinquent children. The statements were taken from the publications of numerous national organizations.

Children's Bureau, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: WHAT'S HAPPENING TO DELINQUENT CHILDREN IN YOUR TOWN? (C.B. Pub. No. 342) U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1953. 26 pp.

A guide made up of series of questions that will help citizen groups secure the facts about existing services for delinquent children in their own communities and States.

Eissler, K. R.: "Ego-psychological Implications of the Psychoanalytic Treatment of Delinquents." THE PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY OF THE CHILD, Vol. V. International Universities Press, Inc., New York, 1950. pp. 97-121.

The author presents three points which he considers indispensable in the treatment of delinquents.

Eissler, K. R. editor. SEARCHLIGHTS ON DELINQUENCY: NEW PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDIES. International Universities Press, Inc., New York, 1949. 456 pp.

A survey of progress in the treatment of delinquency. Includes 34 papers grouped under the following headings: General Problems; Clinical Problems; Technique and Therapy; Etiology and Development; Social Psychology; Penology; and Surveys.

Friedlander, Kate: THE PSYCHO-ANALYTICAL APPROACH TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY -- THEORY: CASE-STUDIES: TREATMENT. International Universities Press, Inc., New York, 1947. 296 pp.

Considers which problems of juvenile delinquency can be solved by psychoanalytical theory and practice and what contribution psychoanalysis can make to the various fields of criminal research.

Gluckman, Robert M: "The Role of Psychiatry in the Understanding and Treatment of Juvenile Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 15, Sept. 1951 pp. 25-30.

Defines the treatment function of the psychiatrist, the types of resident psychiatric treatment, and the role of the psychiatrist in the community.

Hoyles, J. Arthur: THE TREATMENT OF THE YOUNG DELINQUENT. Philosophical Library, New York, 1952. 273 pp.

Surveys the changes in the reaction of the community to juvenile delinquency during the past century and describes the new techniques for handling juvenile delinquents which have been developed through research and experiments.

Jenkins, R. L.: "The Psychopathic Delinquent." SOCIAL WORK IN THE CURRENT SCENE, SELECTED PAPERS, 76th ANNUAL MEETING, NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK, 1949. Columbia University Press, New York, 1950. pp. 290-301.

Describes various traits of emotionally disturbed delinquents and suggests ways of treating them.

Lippman, H. S.: "Use of Case Work in the Treatment of Delinquency." SMITH COLLEGE STUDIES IN SOCIAL WORK, Vol. 14, Sept. 1943. pp. 173-183.

McNickle, Roma K.: "Teen-Age Lawbreakers." EDITORIAL RESEARCH REPORTS, Vol. 2, Sept. 8, 1950. Entire issue.

Considers the treatment of juvenile delinquents both in courts and in institutions.

Midcentury White House Conference for Children and Youth: A HEALTHY PERSONALITY FOR EVERY CHILD: A DIGEST OF THE FACT FINDING REPORT TO THE MIDCENTURY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH. Health Publications Institute, Inc., Raleigh, N.C., 1951. 197 pp. "Juvenile Courts and Services for Delinquents." pp. 151-157,

National Conference on Prevention and Control of Juvenile Delinquency: ~~REPORT ON CASE WORK GROUP WORK~~ " " 40 pp.
~~REPORT ON MENTAL HEALTH AND CHILD GUIDANCE CLINICS~~ " 14 pp.
U. S. Gov't Print. Off., Washington, 1947.

National Probation Association: SOCIAL DEFENSES AGAINST CRIME. YEARBOOK, 1942. Marjorie Bell, Ed. The Association, New York, 1942. 346 pp.

Includes: Community Organization and Crime Prevention, by Edward Haydon; The Court as a Case Work Agency, by Peter Geiser; Public Child Welfare Services and the Courts, by Margaret A. Emery; Social Case Work in Probation and Parole, by Gladys E. Hall; Juvenile Detention: Ten Years' Use of Boarding Homes, by Henry Lenz; and Differential Levels in the Institutional Treatment of the Juvenile Delinquent, by Abraham L. Simon and Dorothy Dunaeff.

National Probation Association: TRENDS IN CRIME TREATMENT. YEARBOOK, 1939. Marjorie Bell, ed. The Association, New York, 1939. 372 pp.

Includes: The Role of the School in Crime Prevention, by Helen E. Weston; Understanding the Delinquent, by Lottie Bialosky; Developing Attitudes Through Supervision, by L. Wallace Hoffman; The Use of Boarding Homes for Detention, by Marjorie Wallace Lenz; The Future of the Juvenile Court as a Case Work Agency, by Alice Scott Nutt; and the Child in Detention as Seen by the Psychiatrist, by John Chornyak.

Peck, Harris B.: "Resistance in Delinquency." SOCIAL WORK IN THE CURRENT SCENE, 1950; SELECTED PAPERS, 77th ANNUAL MEETING, NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK. Columbia University Press, New York, 1950. pp. 378-384.

Urges drastic revision of many of the present ways of approaching delinquents and their families and recommends the provision of community services to meet the needs of the delinquents.

Reckless, Walter C.: "Significant Trends in the Treatment of Crime and Delinquency." FEDERAL PROBATION, Vol. 13, Mar. 1949. pp. 6-11

Tells about improved methods which are developing in the correctional field.

Redl, Fritz: and Wineman, David: CONTROLS FROM WITHIN: TECHNIQUES FOR THE TREATMENT OF THE AGGRESSIVE CHILD. The Free Press, Glencoe, Ill., 1952. 232 pp.

Proposes techniques for the rehabilitation of the aggressive child and points out that information gained from working with these disturbed children may be used in helping normal children develop adequate self-control.

Slavson, S.R.: CHILD PSYCHOTHERAPY. Columbia University Press, New York, 1952. 332 pp.

Designed primarily as a clinical study with special emphasis on the treatment process of the emotionally disturbed and socially maladjusted child.

Slavson, S. R.: "Milieu and Group Treatment for Delinquents." PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK, 1949. Columbia University Press, New York, 1949. pp. 372-380.

Outlines some of the basic considerations in the psychodynamics of delinquency and considers the environmental setting and the use of group therapy in the treatment of delinquents.

"Symposium on Young Offenders." NEBRASKA LAW REVIEW, Vol. 29, Lincoln, May 1950. pp. 521-604.

Includes: Rationale of Responsibility for Young Offenders, by Frederick J. Ludwig; Unofficial Delinquency, by Paul W. Tappan; Probation Techniques, by Irving W. Halpern; and Institutional Treatment of Juvenile Delinquents, by Negley K. Teeters.

Clinics

Bender, Lauretta: CHILD PSYCHIATRIC TECHNIQUES: DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC APPROACH TO NORMAL AND ABNORMAL DEVELOPMENT THROUGH PATTERNED, EXPRESSIVE AND GROUP BEHAVIOR. Charles C. Thomas, Publisher, Springfield, Ill. 1952. 360 pp.

A collection of papers dealing with the care, treatment and observation of children with problems, in the Children's Ward of the Psychiatric Division of Bellevue Hospital. Includes a bibliography.

Bronner, Augusta F.: "Treatment and What Happened Afterward." AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ORTHOPSYCHIATRY, Vol. 14, Jan. 1944. pp. 23-35.

A follow-up study of 250 cases at the Judge Baker Guidance Center was made in order to check the unexpectedly favorable findings in a study of 400 cases which was published in 1939.

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A study based on experimental work carried on at the Syracuse Psychopathic Outpatient Department and Hospital during the years 1936-42. Recommends ways of dealing with juvenile delinquency and outlines a program for helping and guiding delinquent children.

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